

## MICRO-RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY

### High-resolution 2D Raman imaging

0.3- $\mu\text{m}$ -step mapping of the graphene modes at a 532-nm laser line and comprehensive data analysis

### Phase-resolved 3D Raman imaging

Three-dimensional material-sensitive reconstructions with 0.3- $\mu\text{m}$  lateral resolution and sub-diffractive vertical resolution at a 532-nm laser line

### Traditional Raman analysis

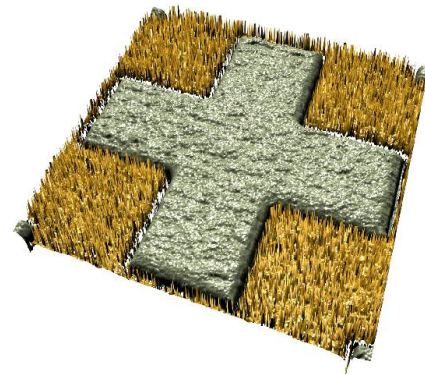
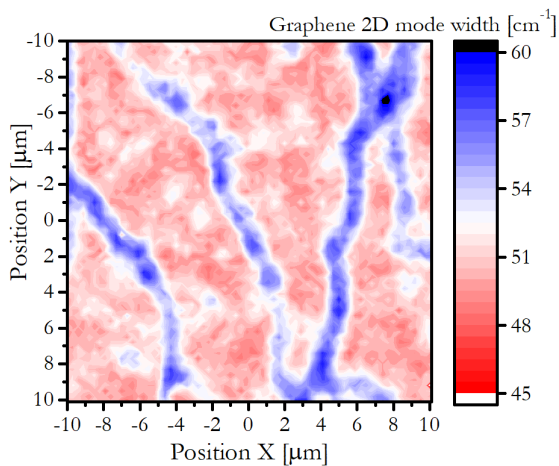
Statistical assessment of the graphene G and 2D band positions, 2D mode width, and the 2D-to-G band intensity ratio

### Functional Raman analysis

Fractional assessment of the number of the graphene layers based on the shadow that graphene casts on substrate-related Raman-active modes

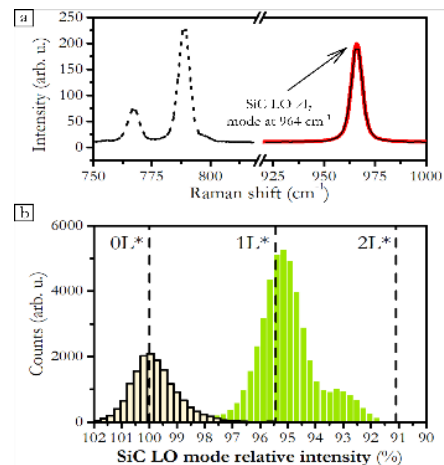
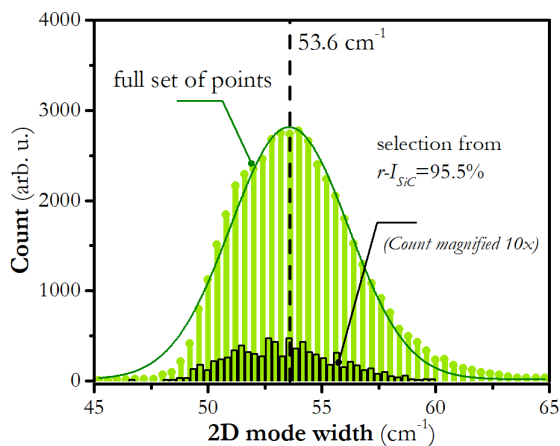
High-resolution 2D Raman imaging

Phase-resolved 3D Raman imaging



Traditional Raman analysis

Functional Raman analysis

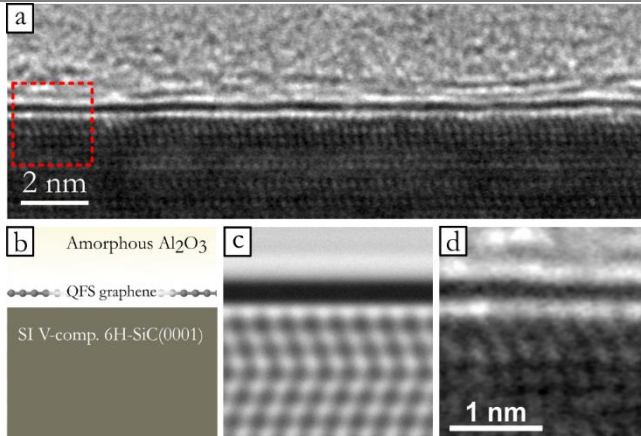


#### References:

- 1) Spectroscopic properties of close-to-perfect-monolayer quasi-free-standing epitaxial graphene on 6H-SiC(0001); 10.1016/j.apsusc.2023.158617
- 2) Phase-resolved 3D imaging of graphene based heterostructures; 10.13140/RG.2.2.35523.58401/1

## TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPY

### High-resolution TEM



(a) High-Resolution Transmission Electron Microscope cross-sectional image of aluminum-oxide-passivated hydrogen-intercalated quasi-free-standing epitaxial Chemical Vapor Deposition graphene on semi-insulating vanadium-compensated on-axis 6H-SiC.

(b) Schematic of the material structure.

(c) Simulation of the TEM image.

(d) Actual close-up of the 2-nm × 2-nm area marked with a red dashed line in sub-figure (a)

#### References:

1) Spectroscopic properties of close-to-perfect-monolayer quasi-free-standing epitaxial graphene on 6H-SiC(0001); 10.1016/j.apsusc.2023.158617

## SPECTROSCOPIC ELLIPSOMETRY

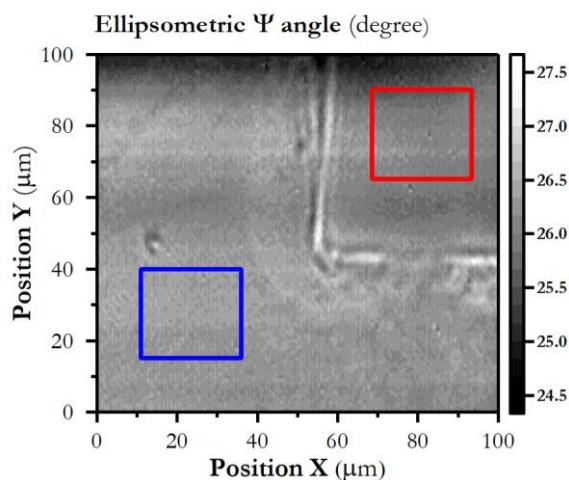
### High-resolution 2D Raman imaging

Mapping of the ellipsometric angles  $\psi$  and  $\Delta$  at the wavelength of 490 nm

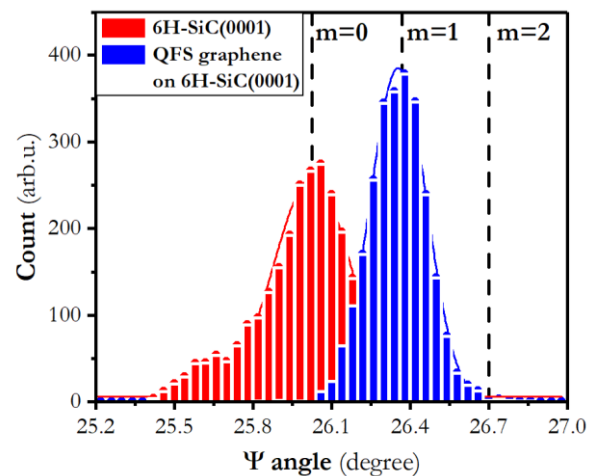
### Phase-resolved 3D Raman imaging

Fractional assessment of the number of the graphene layers based on the distribution of the ellipsometric angle  $\psi$  at the wavelength of 490 nm

### 2D ellipsometric imaging



### Functional ellipsometric analysis



#### References:

1) Spectroscopic properties of close-to-perfect-monolayer quasi-free-standing epitaxial graphene on 6H-SiC(0001); 10.1016/j.apsusc.2023.158617

## OTHER METHODS

### 2D Kelvin probe analysis

### Transport assessment

Assessment of the uniformity of the electrical properties based on the distribution of the surface potential relative to a silicon probe

Direct-current Hall-effect-derived charge carrier concentration and mobility in static magnetic field of 0.55 T: 300 K to 770 K

Charge carrier concentration

Charge carrier mobility

